JUNJIE REN 任俊杰

Department of Economics National University of Singapore AS2 #06-02, 1 Arts Link, Singapore 117570 Email: junjie.ren@u.nus.edu Homepage: junjieren.com Phone: +65 8285-2597

Education

National University of Singapore Ph.D. in Economics Hong Kong University of Science and Technology M.Sc. in Economics (research-track)

Jinan University B.Sc. in Applied Physics B.A. in Economics Singapore Aug. 2019 – 2024 (expected) Hong Kong SAR Sept. 2017 – Jan. 2019 Guangzhou, China Sept. 2013 – June 2017 Sept. 2014 – June 2016

Fields of Interest

Behavioral and experimental economics, applied microeconometrics

WORKING PAPERS

- 1. "Shame, Guilt, and Motivated Self-Confidence", with Roberta Dessí (TSE) and Xiaojian Zhao (Monash), *CEPR Discussion Paper No. 18629*
- 2. "Valuing Reminders in Attention Management", with Lorenz Goette (NUS)
- 3. "Return Predictability and Online Stock Opinions Published during Trading and Non-Trading Hours", with Lin Huang (SWUFE) and Jia Wu (Shandong), Revised and Resubmitted (3rd round review), *Journal of Banking & Finance*

(Abstracts are appended)

WORK IN PROGRESS

- 1. "Attention Interference by Multiple Tasks", with Lorenz Goette (NUS)
- 2. "Net Promoter Score as a Driver of Revenue Growth", with Teo Chung Piaw (NUS)

Presentations $\dot{\sigma}$ Workshops

2024: Singapore Airlines (online), NUS Graduate Research Seminar, ESA Asia-Pacific Regional Conference at NTU (scheduled)

2023: NUS Graduate Research Seminar, SWUFE (online), Jinan University (online) 2022: Summer School in Theory-Based Experiments at Caltech, NUS Applied Economics Student Workshop

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

| National University of Singapore | | | |
|--|---|-----------------|--|
| Co-Instructor, for Math Camp for Ph.D. Students in Economics | | Summer 2023 | |
| Topics covered: Calculus, optimization, and differential equations | | | |
| Teaching Assistant | | | |
| Econometrics I (Undergraduate) | Fall & Spring 2021/2022, Spring 2022/2023 | | |
| Behavioral Economics (Undergraduate) | Spi | ring, 2020/2021 | |

Research Experience

| SIA-NUS Digital Aviation Corporation Laboratory | Singapore |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Graduate Researcher | Apr. 2023 – Apr. 2024 |
| Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen | Shenzhen, China |
| Research Assistant (full-time) | Jan. 2019 – June 2019 |
| Hong Kong University of Science and Technology | Hong Kong SAR |
| Research Assistant, to Xiaojian Zhao | Jan. 2018 – Jan. 2019 |
| Institute for Economic and Social Research , Jinan University <i>Research Assistant</i> , to Sen Xue | Guangzhou, China Jan.–June 2017 |
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Research Grant & Scholarships

Singapore Ministry of Education, Academic Research Fund Tier 1, Collaborator, "The Behav-
ioral Mechanisms of Inattention"2021–2024Research Scholarship, National University of SingaporeAug. 2019Scholarship for Research Preparation, HKUSTOct. 2018

Skills

Programming: Stata, Python, LETEX, oTree, HTML, JavaScript Languages: English (fluent), Chinese (native)

References

Lorenz GOETTE (Advisor) Professor and Provost's Chair Department of Economics National University of Singapore ecslfg@nus.edu.sg

Xiaojian ZHAO

Associate Professor Department of Economics Monash University xiaojian.zhao@monash.edu

CHEW Soo Hong

Professor National University of Singapore and Southwestern University of Finance and Economics ecscsh@nus.edu.sg

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Abstracts of Research Papers

WORKING PAPERS

1. "Shame, Guilt, and Motivated Self-Confidence", with Roberta Dessí (TSE) and Xiaojian Zhao (Monash), *CEPR Discussion Paper No. 18629*

Abstract: The available evidence from anthropology, economics, and psychology suggests that sensitivity to the emotions of shame and guilt varies across cultures. So does (over)confidence in ability and skills. Is there a connection between these observations? We address this question theoretically and empirically. We find significant evidence, consistent with our model, of a negative relationship between the cultural importance of shame relative to guilt and individual confidence. The relationship holds across countries, and for U.S. immigrants relative to their culture of origin.

2. "Valuing Reminders in Attention Management", with Lorenz Goette (NUS)

Abstract: Do people value their attention optimally? Existing findings suggest that individuals systematically undervalue by how much attention-improving technologies, in particular reminders, can boost their chance of completing future tasks. In a theory-driven experiment, we revisit this question and elicit a measure of individuals' valuation of reminders that is free from arbitrary risk preference, under an incentive scheme of accumulating probability points to win a binary lottery. We find that individuals are still revealed to not fully appreciate the effectiveness of reminders, even after ruling out risk preference. The violation of optimality cannot be explained by potential probability weighting.

3. "Return Predictability and Online Stock Opinions Published during Trading and Non-Trading Hours", with Lin Huang (SWUFE) and Jia Wu (Shandong), Revised and Resubmitted (3rd round review), *Journal of Banking & Finance*

Abstract: This study analyzes the impact of trading- and non-trading-hour opinions on returns using data collected from an online stock forum in China. We find that opinions have a significant influence on returns in the following days. A return reversal is observed during subsequent trading periods based on non-trading-hour opinions, suggesting a tug-of-war between individual investors and arbitrageurs. Additionally, the effect of non-trading-hour opinions on returns is higher when firms announce important events overnight. These opinions also attract more investor attention. We propose that the announcement of such events exposes investors to high levels of uncertainty, leading them to seek advice through online forums. Our analysis suggests that investor sentiment and value-relevant information contained in online articles are likely factors that contribute to the return predictability of these opinions.

WORK IN PROGRESS

1. "Attention Interference by Multiple Tasks", with Lorenz Goette (NUS)

Abstract: Do people correctly perceive the limitation of their attention when dealing with multiple tasks? We develop a simple model that predicts, under rational inattention, individuals can correctly perceive their attention to a future task and possible interference in a

dual-task setting. We test our model predictions in an online experiment and find that subjects systematically overestimate their future attention to a scheduled, incentivized task, and thus report exaggerated valuation of their attention. An incentivized pre-task can help mitigate inattention.

2. "Net Promoter Score as a Driver of Revenue Growth", with Teo Chung Piaw (NUS)

Abstract: Net Promoter Score (NPS) has gained popularity in the business world as a simple metric to gauge customer loyalty and satisfaction since its creation in 2003, provided that customers' higher likelihood to recommend could lead to firms' faster growth. However, the usefulness of NPS remains controversial in the literature, with scarce empirical evidence that shows mixed results. We address this controversy by identifying the causal effects of NPS on revenue growth of a major airline in Singapore. By utilizing flight delays in departure as an instrument, we find that when a flight's NPS increases by 1 percentage point on a certain day, the flight's weekly revenue will increase by up to 0.4% after two to three months, corroborating that NPS is a driver of revenue growth.